

ALBERT

CAMUS

AND THE LITERATURE OF REVOLT

John Cruickshank

The achievements of Camus as a novelist, playwright, essay-writer, newspaper editor, and journalist have made him one of the most influential figures on the French literary scene and won wide interest and respect in this country. Nevertheless, his reception so far in the English-speaking world has suffered from two main shortcomings: his ideas have been described rather than critically examined, and his technical skill as a writer has more often been assumed than demonstrated. Dr. Cruickshank has set himself to remedy this situation. He examines the ideas of each book in the context both of Camus' own experiences and of the French background, literary and political. He analyses the concepts of absurdity, revolt, and freedom, and the themes which occur most frequently in Camus' work: 'the isolation of man in an alien universe, the insufficiency of certain moral values, the estrangement of the individual from himself, the humanist failure of Marxism, the problem of evil, atheism. the pressing finality of death and the advocacy of a form of neo-paganism'. Dr. Cruickshank then goes on to a detailed assessment of the artistic value of the novels and plays. A brief biography and a full discussion of the famous quarrel with Sartre are also provided.

Albert Camus



MONASTIC LIBRARY
Abbey of Gethsemani
Trappist, Kentucky

Albert Camus

AND THE
LITERATURE OF REVOLT

JOHN CRUICKSHANK

Il existe une bonne inquiétude, un trouble salutaire.

MAURIAC

London
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
NEW YORK TORONTO
1959

8424 PQ .605 2605 .A3734 .A3734 .Z54 .Z63

e

n ię

n h

ic

h

le ır W h 12 H th pe gı ar re W C in 0 tr h N tl a L d 0

g

p

Oxford University Press, Amen House, London E.C.4

GLASGOW NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE WELLINGTON
BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS KARACHI KUALA LUMPUR
CAPE TOWN IBADAN NAIROBI ACCRA

Oxford University Press 1959

Printed in Great Britain by
Hazell Watson and Viney Ltd, Aylesbury and Slough

CONTENTS

I.	INTRODUCTION	I
	PART ONE: REVOLT AS AN ATTITUDE TO LIFE	
2.	THE QUEST FOR HAPPINESS	22
3.	THE NATURE OF THE ABSURD	41
4.	THE EMERGENCE OF REVOLT	65
	PART TWO: REVOLT AND POLITICS	
5.	THE THEORY OF REVOLT	90
6.	THE PRACTICE OF REVOLT	116
	PART THREE: REVOLT AND LITERATURE	
7.	THE ART OF THE NOVEL (I)	142
8.	THE ART OF THE NOVEL (II)	164
9.	THE DRAMA	189
10.	CONCLUSION	221
	APPENDIX	225
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	237
	INDEX	243